

May 16, 2022

**Township of Leeds and The Thousand Islands  
Planning Department**1233 Prince St., P.O. Box 280  
Lansdowne, Ontario K0E 1L0

Attention: Tom Fehr M.PL – Associate Planner, Township of Leeds and The Thousand Islands

**Re.: 479 Hwy 2, Township of Leeds and The Thousand Islands**

Dear Mr. Fehr,

On behalf of Eco Tree Care, Asterisk Engineering has been retained to compile a Stormwater Management Brief, providing a stormwater management strategy, for the proposed development located at 479 Hwy 2 in the Township of Leeds and The Thousand Islands. Attached herein is the proposed SWM brief complete with the required drawings for the proposal.

**Introduction**

This proposal is for the development of the new Eco Tree Care Facility located between Hiscocks Road and Cunningham Road, on the south side of Hwy 2, north of the 401 in The Leeds and the Thousand Islands Township.

See Appendix A – Figure 01 – Key Plan for the location of the proposed development.

The proposed development of the new Eco Tree Care Facility will be constructed in 2 Phases; Phase 1 will include the construction of the proposed 581.7sq.m Eco Tree Care Office/Shop Building, Septic System, SWM facility, access to County Rd No 2 and a parking area for employees and clients. The proposed Eco Tree Care Office/Shop building will be comprised of two separate areas, including 2 stories of office space located on the north east side of the building, and a two story high Shop, with 2 bay doors, which will be used for vehicle and equipment maintenance, located on the south west side of the building. The parking area proposed as part of phase 1 will provide 30 regular parking spaces and 1 barrier free parking space.

Phase 2 of the proposed development will encompass the expansion of Phase 1 to the south west. This includes the construction of the proposed 581.5sq.m coverall as well as 20 full size truck parking spots. Parking areas will be initially installed as gravel surface with the option to be paved at the discretion of Eco Tree Care.

See Appendix A - Figure 02 - Proposed Concept Plan

The stormwater management strategy presented herein has been prepared in accordance with general stormwater management practices in the Leeds and The Thousand Islands as well as the local Cataraqui Region Conservation Authority. The purpose of this report is to summarize the Stormwater Management Strategy, and the on-site detention design and calculations for the Eco Tree Care development.

## Design Criteria

The Township of Leeds and The Thousand Islands and the Cataraqui Region Conservation Authority (CRCA) have requested that the quality and quantity controls for the stormwater be in accordance with CRCA and provincial guidelines; ensuring enhanced quality controls of 80% total suspended solids (TSS) and quantity control of the 100 post-development events to the 2 year pre-development level.

## Existing Conditions Property

The existing conditions of the lands proposed for the new Eco Tree Care Facility have been based on the Topographic Survey completed by Hopkins Chitty Land Surveyors Inc., dated December 10, 2021.

The existing 22.7 Hectare property is currently vacant; comprised of a mix of farmland, woodland, marshland and the provincially significant wetland known as Legge's Creek wetland.

There are two existing 1.2m diameter, culverts located at the North East and North west Corners of the property. The existing culverts which cross Hwy 2, provide drainage routes for watersheds north of Hwy 2, directing flows toward the subject lands and in turn, Meadow Marsh which is located north, east and west of the proposed development area. Meadow Marsh is made up of marshland and a series of small creeks that are used for drainage of the property and watersheds north of the subject lands. A 30m development setback applies to Meadow Marsh. Woodland is present east of the proposed development while Legge's Creek

Wetland is located along the southern portion of the property, requiring a development setback of 120m.

An ESE was conducted on the property and it has been determined that the proposed development is a suitable distance from environmentally sensitive areas.

Existing conditions have been illustrated as part of Appendix A - Figure 03 – Survey

### **Pre-Development Flow area**

The proposed development area has a tributary area of 1.32 Ha in size and is currently grassed land that drains to Meadow Marsh which is - located along the north-east, west and south-west boundaries of the development area; all of which are labeled as Meadow Marsh in the ESE and Site Plan. The Pre-Development tributary area takes into account, the existing ravine located south- east of the proposed development.

The Pre-Development flowrates of the development area has been calculated to be 43.63 l/s for the 2-Year pre-development event and 102.78 l/s for the 100-Year pre-development event. The calculations for pre-development flowrates have been presented in Appendix B – Storage and Orifice Calculations.

### **Uncontrolled Post-Development Flows**

The proposed Eco Tree Care facility includes a 580 m<sup>2</sup> office/shop building, a 580 m<sup>2</sup> coverall, and 5690 m<sup>2</sup> of driveway/parking spaces. Existing flow routes have been maintained, directing post-development flows to Meadow Marsh which is located along the north-east, west and south-west boundaries of the development area.

The proposed office/shop building will have a metal roof which will drain to the grasslands on the south-east side of the building, to a proposed swale. The coverall will not have any downspouts but with a pitched roof, will direct half of the roof surface flows towards the parking area and the other half towards the proposed enhanced grass swales located along the south and east side of the proposed Coverall.

The Post-Development flowrates have been calculated to be 102.60 l/s for the 2-Year post-development event and 241.67 l/s for the 100-Year post-development event. The calculations for post-development flowrates have been presented in Appendix B – Storage and Orifice Calculations.

## Quality and Quantity Control

### Quantity Control

The drainage criteria of this development, requires quantity control of the 100 year post-development event to the 2 year pre-development level. In order to control the 100 year post-development flow rate to the 2 year pre-development level; onsite stormwater detention and outlet controls will be required.

As mentioned above, the 2 year pre-development flowrate was calculated to be 43.63 l/s while the 100 year post- development flowrate was calculated to be 241.67 l/s.

In order to control the post-development flowrate to pre-development levels, a diamond cut orifice has been proposed to meet the invert of the outlet pipe for the grassed storage area and restrict flows. The proposed 135mm x 135mm orifice plate has been sized to control the 100 year post development event to the 2 year pre-development flowrate of 46.72 l/s by providing storage for the difference. The proposed orifice will be installed on the inlet side of the proposed 250 mm diameter discharge pipe, having a min slope of 1.0% and an inlet invert of 81.41m and an outlet invert of 81.30m.

Using the modified rational method in combination with the proposed orifice to control the 100 year post-development flowrate to the 2 year pre-development level; the storage volume required, on-site, to control the 100 year post-development flowrate to the 2 year pre-development level was found to be 179.9m<sup>3</sup>.

Enhanced grass swales have been proposed along the south to divert flows generated by the development into the proposed enhanced grassed storage area.

The enhanced grass storage area has been designed to hold a volume of 185.54m<sup>3</sup>, having a bottom elevation of 81.31m and a proposed surface elevation of 81.81m, resulting in a maximum storage depth of 0.50m. The side slopes of the enhanced grass storage area will be 5:1 as per provincial requirements and a 0.10m Freeboard with emergency overflow will be installed at the south west edge of the storage area.

Figure F-05, Storage Cross Section D illustrates a cross section of the proposed discharge location for the proposed grassed storage area as well as proposed pipe slopes and inverts.

See Appendix A – Figure 03 for the Grading and Stormwater Plan and Appendix B for Storage and Orifice Calculations



## Quality Control

Quality control measures required for this development must be in accordance with CRCA and provincial guidelines. Due to the proximity of the proposed development to Legge's Creek, the proposed stormwater management strategy must provide enhanced quality controls of 80% total suspended solids (TSS).

In order to provide adequate quality control for the proposed development quality control has been addressed in the form of enhanced grass swales located along the south and east boundaries of the development as well as an enhanced grass storage area located at the south east boundary of the development. The proposed enhanced swales will collect all flows generated by the development and direct them into the enhanced grass storage area, where flows will be discharged at the 2 year pre-development flow rate.

In order to promote settling of suspended solids, several Rock Check Dams have been proposed along the enhanced grass swale to reduce flow velocities and prevent swale erosion and scouring. To allow for additional settlement, the discharge culvert for the enhanced grass storage area has been installed 0.10m above the elevation of the bottom of the enhanced grass storage area.

See Appendix A – Figure 04 - Grading and Stormwater Plan and Figure 05 – Enhanced Swale Cross Section

## Sediment and Erosion Control

To reduce the possibility of sediment loads entering the storm sewer system during construction, a number of sediment and erosion control measures must be implemented. Before construction has begun, a silt fence shall be installed along the west and south boundaries of the development to control sediment loading to the marshlands. Once construction has begun on the enhanced grass storage area, a straw bale sediment trap should be placed at the outlet. Both the straw bales and the light duty silt fence shall remain in place until vegetation is established after construction.

## Conclusion

The environmentally sensitive areas downstream of the proposed development have been considered as part of the proposed Stormwater strategy and Sediment and Erosion Control measures, which are appropriate for this purpose.

The Landowner will be responsible for all maintenance associated with the stormwater management facilities on site which should be minimal. Based on the information provided, this brief presents a workable stormwater management and servicing strategy, which can accommodate the proposed development and maintain post-development flows to pre-development levels respectively.

Sincerely



Tiago Caldas, P.Eng. M.Eng  
President – Owner

## Appendix A

Figure 01 – Key Plan

Figure 02 – Concept Plan

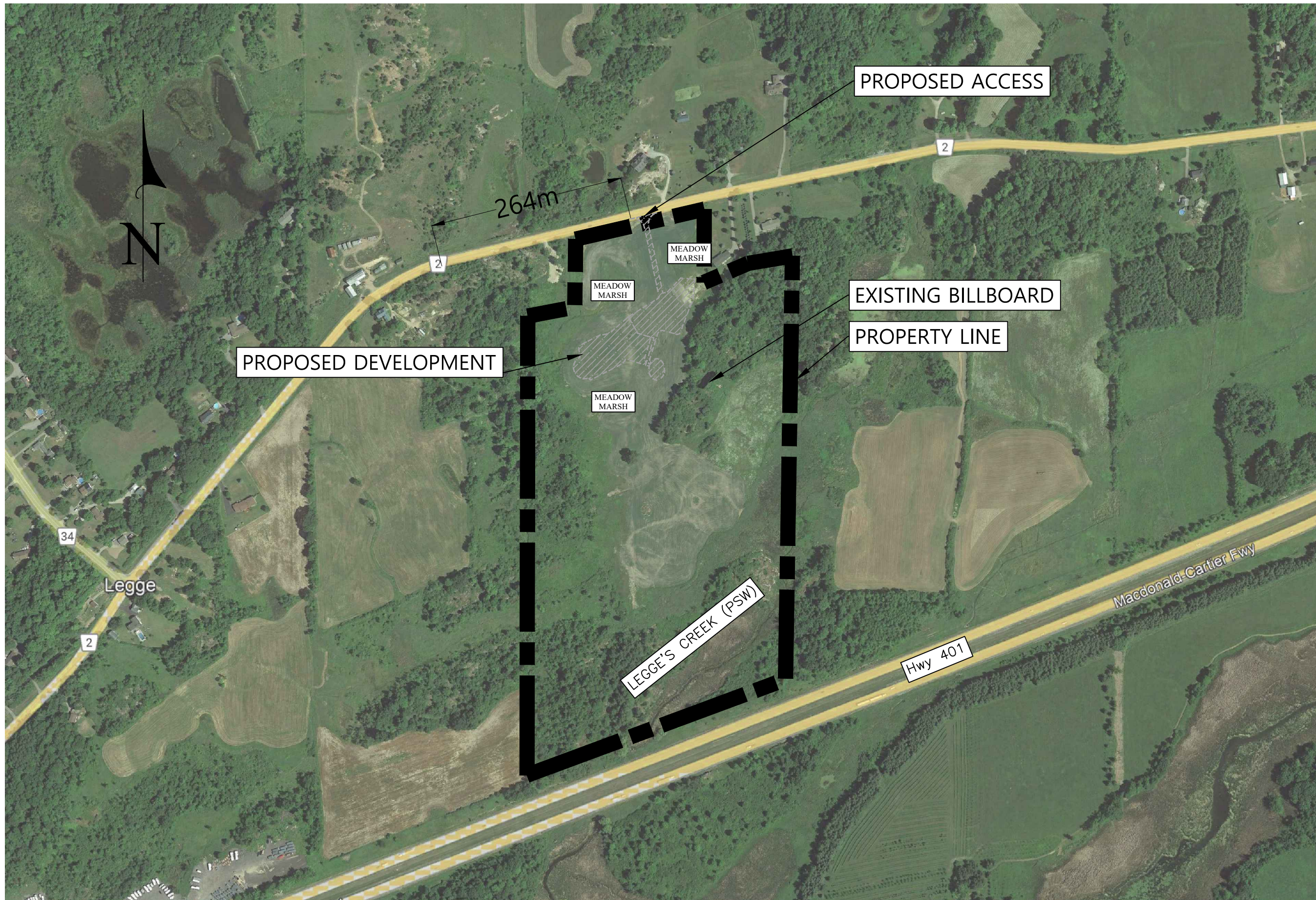
Figure 03 – Survey

Figure 04 – Grading and Stormwater Management Plan

Figure 05 – Enhanced Grass Swale

Figure 06 – Grassed Storage Area Outlet Section





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479 HWY 2, LEEDS  
AND THE THOUSAND  
ISLANDS

CLIENT:  
ECO TREE CARE

1480 Bath Rd, Unit 201  
Kingston, ON.  
K7P 6X4  
(613) 542-2040 fax 1 613 280-1335  
www.asteriskengineering.com

ISSUED FOR	REV	DATE

Do not scale drawings. Refer to Architectural drawings for dimensions. All elevations /dimensions shall be verified with Architectural drawings and any discrepancy shall be reported immediately to consultant. Read this drawing in conjunction with ALL applicable Architectural, Mechanical, electrical and other disciplines involved. This drawings are "design drawings" only and are not intended to be used as shop drawings.

SCALE: 1:5000 UNITS: m, UNO

DESIGNED: TC	CHECKED: TC	DRAWN: MT
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DRAWING TITLE

KEY PLAN

PROJECT-DWG Nos: 21-109 F-01

DATE: May 16 2022





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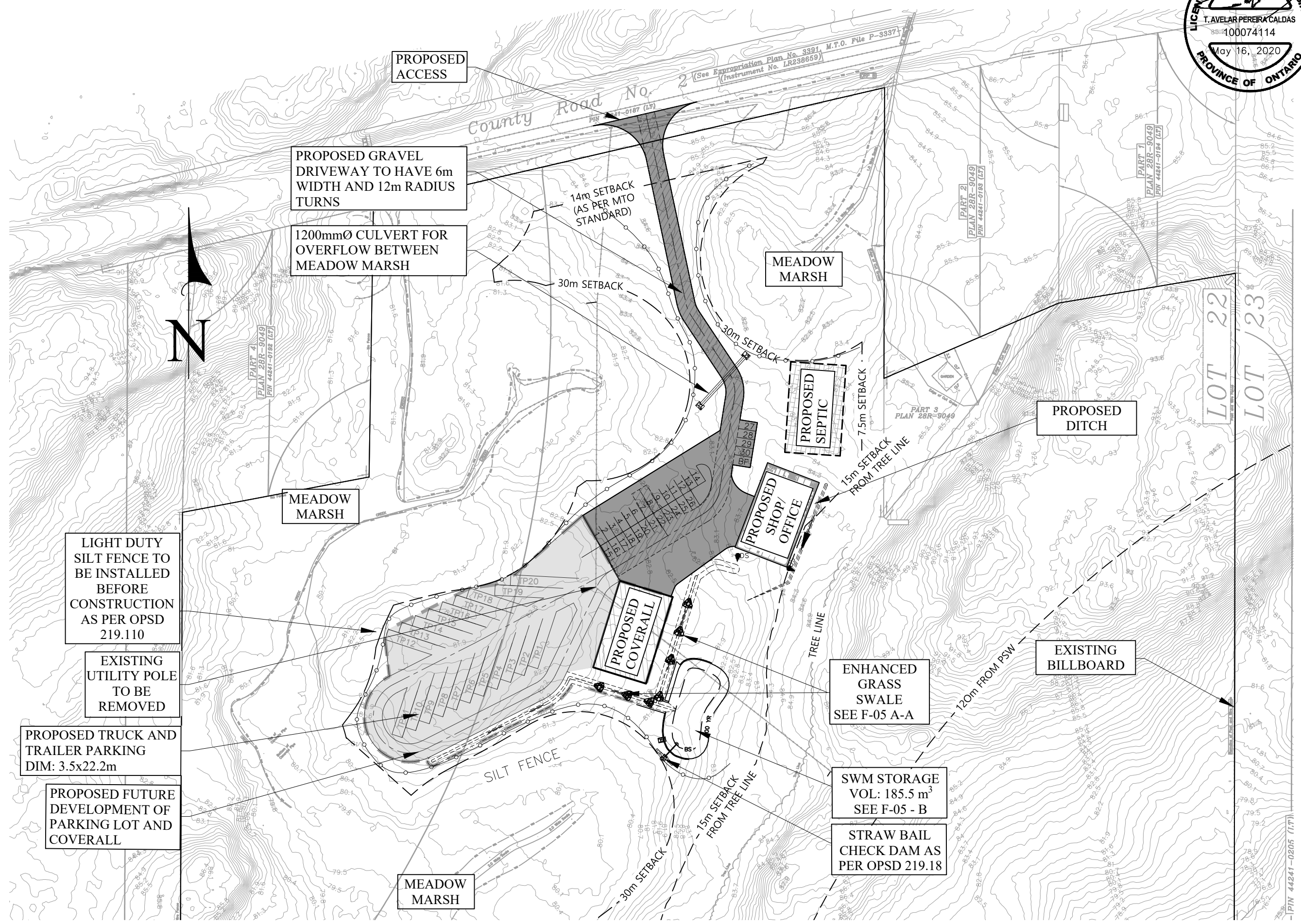
**LEGEND**

	PHASE 1 PROPOSED GR DRIVEWAY
	PHASE 2
	SETBACK
	PROPOSED SEPTIC
	PROPOSED ENHANCED GRASS SWALE
	PROPOSED COVERALL
	SILT FENCE

SCALE: 1:1250	UNITS: m, UNO	
DESIGNED: TC	CHECKED: TC	DRAWN: MT

DRAWING TITLE  
**CONCEPT PLAN**

PROJECT-DWG Nos: 21-109 **F-02**  
DATE: May 16 2022



LIGHT DUTY SILT FENCE TO BE INSTALLED BEFORE CONSTRUCTION AS PER OPSD 219.110

EXISTING UTILITY POLE TO BE REMOVED

PROPOSED TRUCK AND TRAILER PARKING DIM: 3.5x22.2m

PROPOSED FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF PARKING LOT AND COVERALL

PROPOSED GRAVEL DRIVEWAY TO HAVE 6m WIDTH AND 12m RADIUS TURNS

1200mmØ CULVERT FOR OVERFLOW BETWEEN MEADOW MARSH

14m SETBACK (AS PER MTO STANDARD)

30m SETBACK

MEADOW MARSH

PROPOSED SEPTIC

7.5m SETBACK FROM TREE LINE

15m SETBACK FROM TREE LINE

PROPOSED SHOP/OFFICE

PROPOSED DITCH

PROPOSED COVERALL

ENHANCED GRASS SWALE SEE F-05 A-A

EXISTING BILLBOARD

SWM STORAGE VOL: 185.5 m<sup>3</sup> SEE F-05 - B

STRAW BAIL CHECK DAM AS PER OPSD 219.18

MEADOW MARSH

SILT FENCE

30m SETBACK

15m SETBACK FROM TREE LINE

120m FROM PSW

LOT 22

LOT 23

(See Expropriation Plan No. 3391, M.T.O. File P-3337-1 (Instrument No. LR298659))

PART 4  
PLAN 28R-9049  
PIN 44241-0182 (LF)

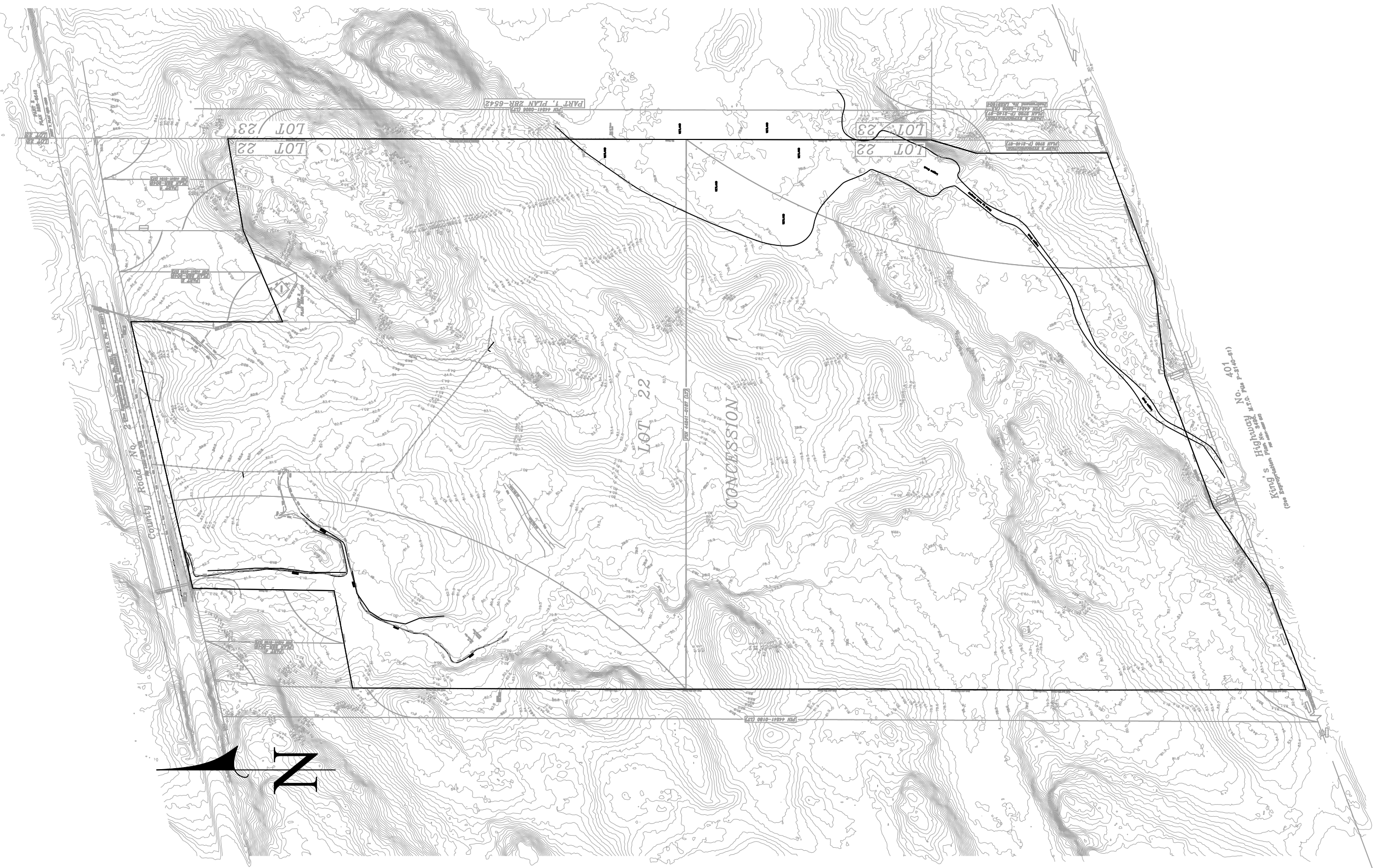
PART 2  
PLAN 28R-9049  
PIN 44241-0183 (LF)

PART 1  
PLAN 28R-9049  
PIN 44241-0184 (LF)

PART 3  
PLAN 28R-9049

-IPIN 44241-0205 (1/1)





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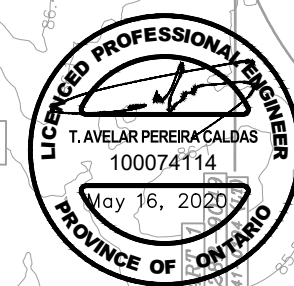
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SURVEY

PROJECT-DWG Nos: 21-109 F-03  
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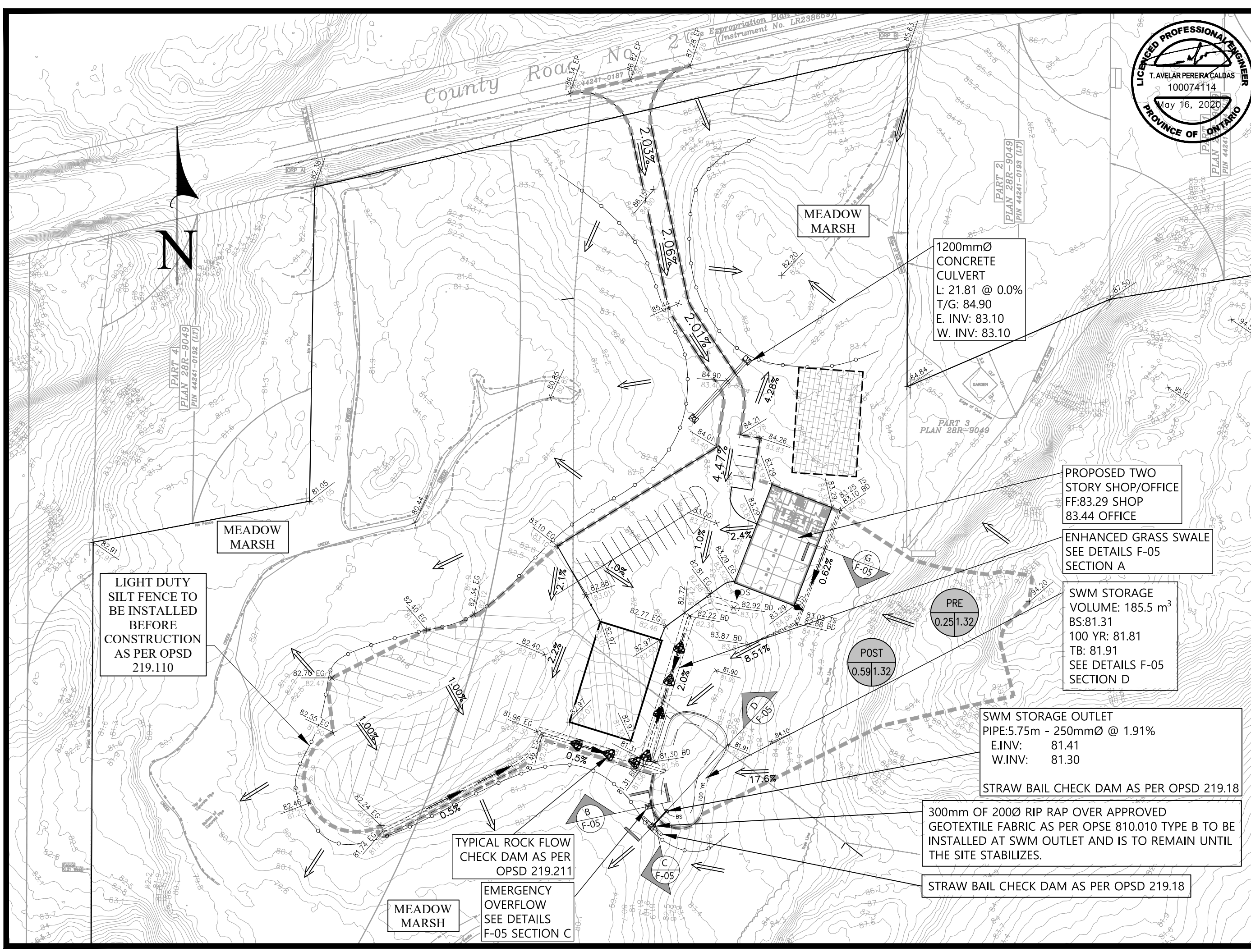
**LEGEND**

- 100 YR FLOODLINE FOR SWM POND
- SILT FENCE
- ROCK/GRAVEL / RIP RAP
- STRAW BAILS
- GRADING DRAINAGE
- AREA ID
- RUNOFF COEF.  $0.59/1.32$  SIZE (Ha)

SCALE: 1:1000 UNITS: m, UNO  
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DRAWING TITLE  
 GRADING AND STORMWATER MANAGEMENT PLAN

PROJECT-DWG Nos: 21-109 F-04  
 DATE: May 16 2022



1200mmØ  
 CONCRETE  
 CULVERT  
 L: 21.81 @ 0.0%  
 T/G: 84.90  
 E. INV: 83.10  
 W. INV: 83.10

PROPOSED TWO  
 STORY SHOP/OFFICE  
 FF:83.29 SHOP  
 83.44 OFFICE

ENHANCED GRASS SWALE  
 SEE DETAILS F-05  
 SECTION A

SWM STORAGE  
 VOLUME: 185.5 m<sup>3</sup>  
 BS:81.31  
 100 YR: 81.81  
 TB: 81.91  
 SEE DETAILS F-05  
 SECTION D

SWM STORAGE OUTLET  
 PIPE:5.75m - 250mmØ @ 1.91%  
 E.INV: 81.41  
 W.INV: 81.30

STRAW BAIL CHECK DAM AS PER OPSD 219.18

300mm OF 200Ø RIP RAP OVER APPROVED  
 GEOTEXTILE FABRIC AS PER OPSE 810.010 TYPE B TO BE  
 INSTALLED AT SWM OUTLET AND IS TO REMAIN UNTIL  
 THE SITE STABILIZES.

STRAW BAIL CHECK DAM AS PER OPSD 219.18

TYPICAL ROCK FLOW  
 CHECK DAM AS PER  
 OPSD 219.211

EMERGENCY  
 OVERFLOW  
 SEE DETAILS  
 F-05 SECTION C

LIGHT DUTY  
 SILT FENCE TO  
 BE INSTALLED  
 BEFORE  
 CONSTRUCTION  
 AS PER OPSD  
 219.110

MEADOW  
 MARSH

MEADOW  
 MARSH

MEADOW  
 MARSH



PART 4  
 PLAN 28R-9049  
 PIN 44241-0192 (LT)

PART 2  
 PLAN 28R-9049  
 PIN 44241-0198 (LT)

PART 3  
 PLAN 28R-9049  
 PIN 44241-0199 (LT)

PART 3  
 PLAN 28R-9049

PRE  
 $0.25/1.32$

POST  
 $0.59/1.32$

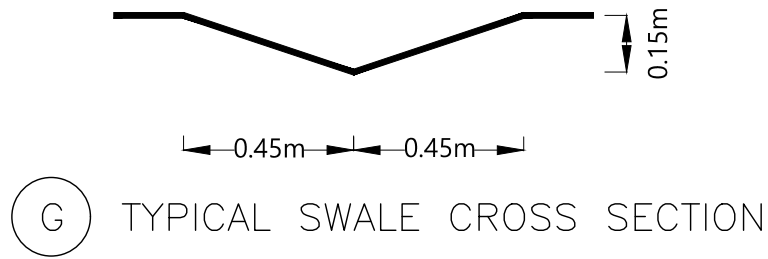
B  
 F-05

C  
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D  
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G  
 F-05





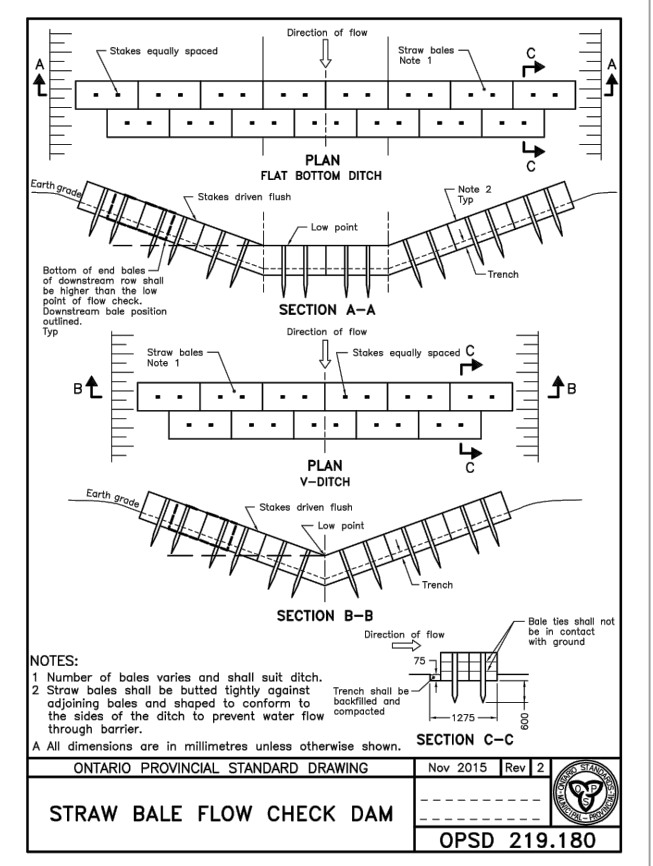
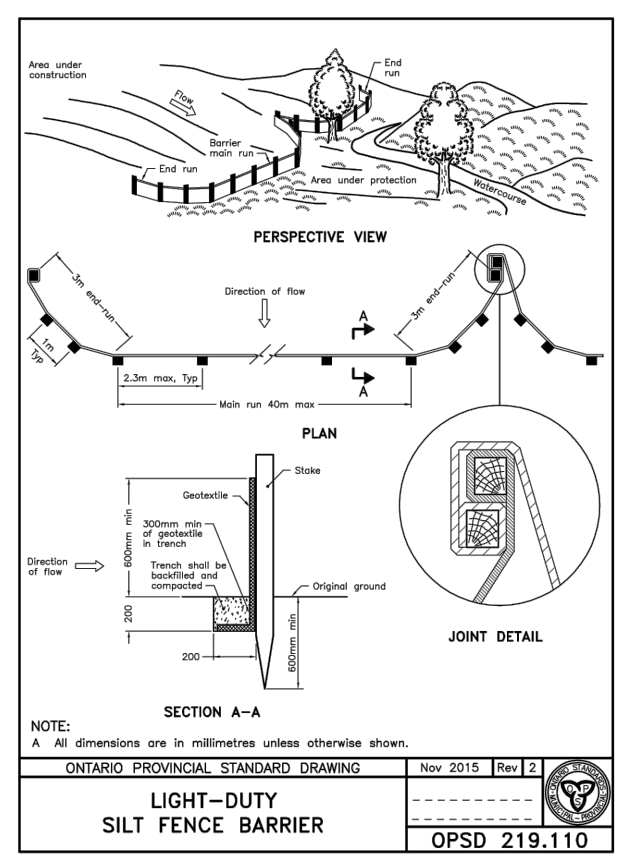
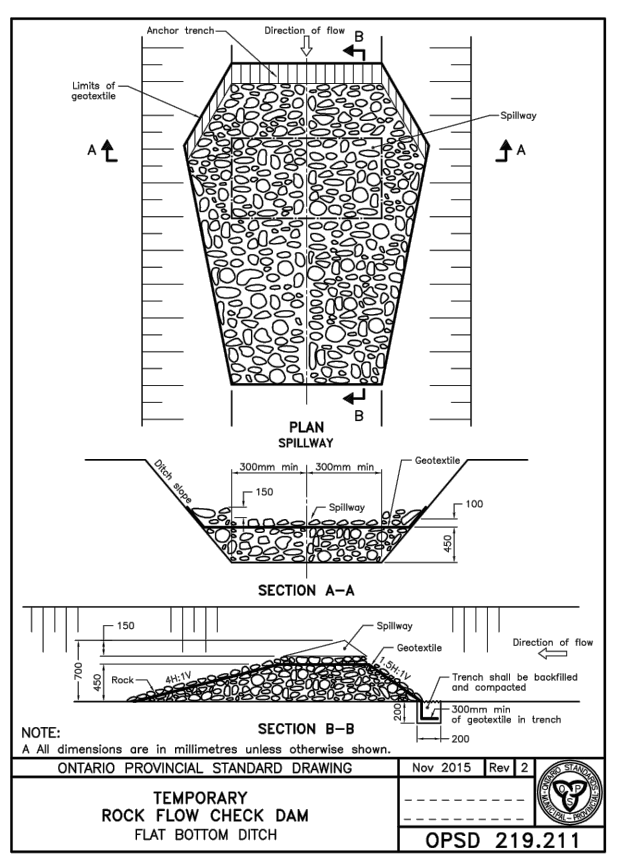
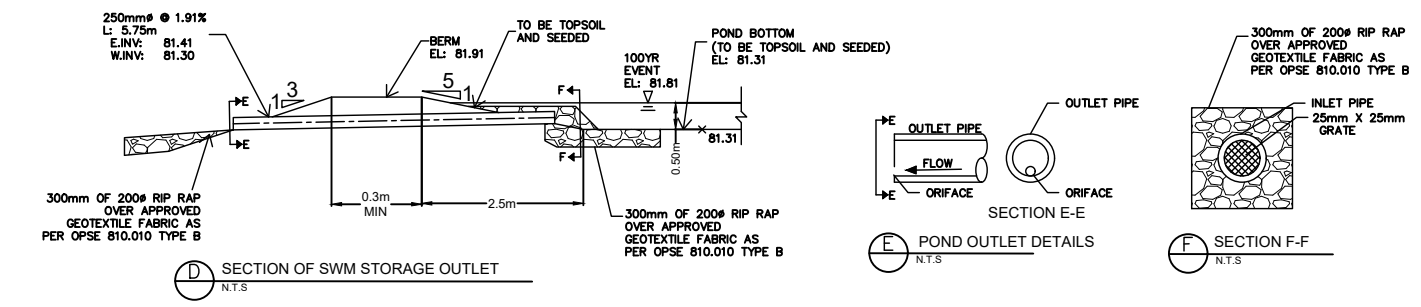
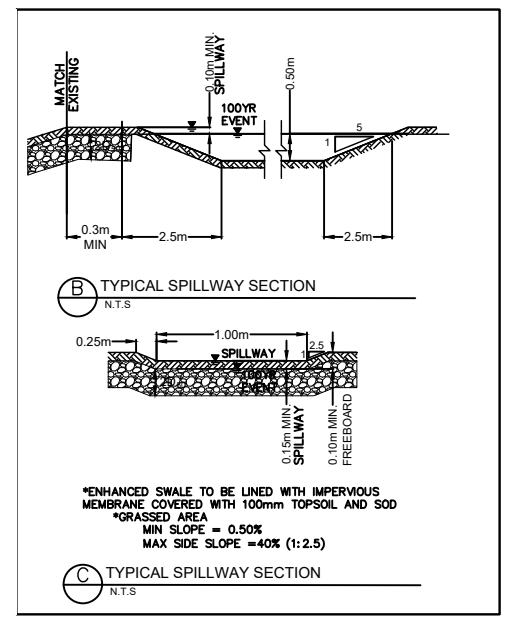
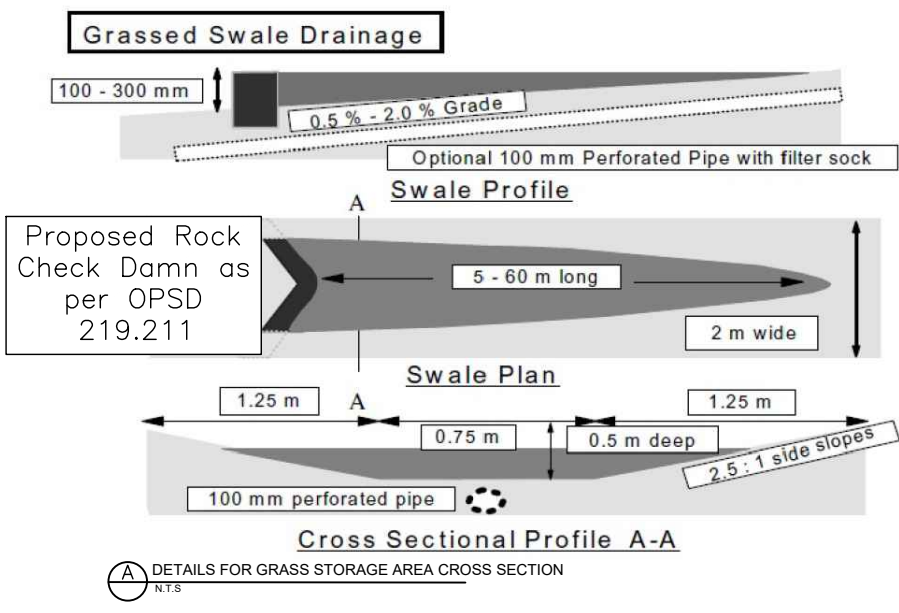
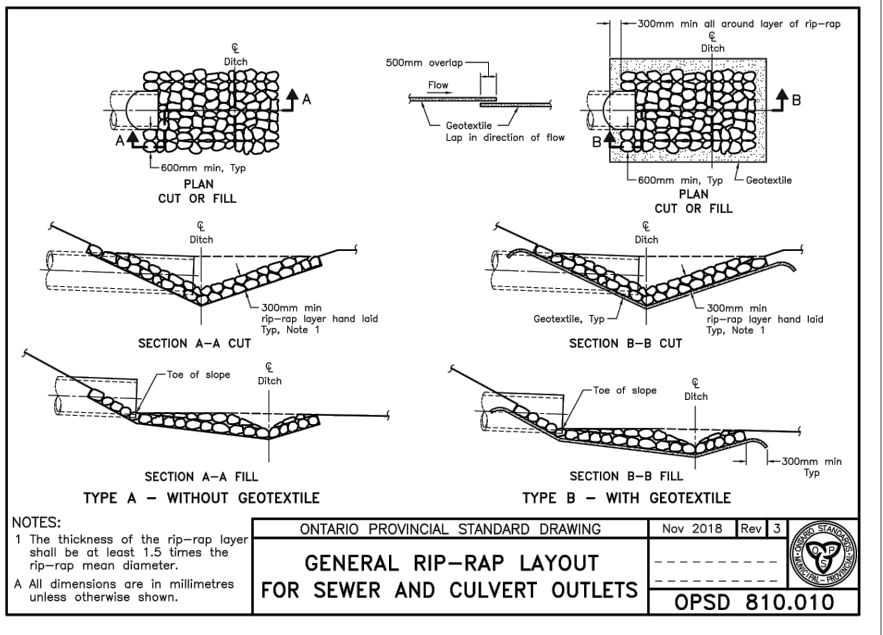
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**DETAILS**

PROJECT-DWG Nos: 21-109 **F-05**

DATE: May 16 2022



## Appendix B

-- Pre Vs Post Development Flows: Storage and Orifice Calculations

**Eco Tree Care**

Job No.: 479 Hwy 2, Leeds and the Thousand Isl

**STORAGE AND ORIFICE CALCULATIONS**

Rainfall Intensity ( $i_{2yr}$ ) =  $18.0(T_c)^{-0.702}$

Rainfall Intensity ( $i_{100yr}$ ) =  $40.9(T_c)^{-0.728}$

**PRE-DEVELOPMENT FLOWS**

**2 Year Event -  $Q_{Pre-2yr} = 2.78 * C * I * A$**

$C_{pre}$	A (Ha)
0.25	1.318

Vacant Vegetation

$C_{pre} = 0.25$   
 $T_c = 15$   
 $i_{2yr} = 47.63 \text{ mm/hr}$   
 $A = 1.318 \text{ Ha}$

**$Q_{Pre-2yr} = 43.63 \text{ l/s}^*$**

**100 Year Event -  $Q_{Pre-100yr} = 2.78 * C * I * A$**

$C_{pre}$	A (Ha)
0.25	1.318

Vacant Vegetation

$C_{pre} = 0.25$   
 $T_c = 15$   
 $i_{100yr} = 112.2 \text{ mm/hr}$   
 $A = 1.318 \text{ Ha}$

**$Q_{Pre-100yr} = 102.78 \text{ l/s}^*$**

**POST-DEVELOPMENT FLOWS**

**2 Year Event -  $Q_{Post-2yr} = 2.78 * C * I * A$**

$C_{post}$	A (Ha)
0.9	0.569
0.9	0.116
0.25	0.633

Asphalt  
 Building/Sidewalk  
 Landscaping

$C_{post} = 0.59$   
 $T_c = 15$   
 $i_{2yr} = 47.63 \text{ mm/hr}$   
 $A = 1.318 \text{ Ha}$

**$Q_{Post-2yr} = 102.59 \text{ l/s}^*$**

**100 Year Event -  $Q_{Post-100yr} = 2.78 * C * I * A$**

$C_{post}$	A (Ha)
0.9	0.569
0.9	0.116
0.25	0.633

Asphalt  
 Building  
 Landscaping

$C_{post} = 0.59$   
 $T_c = 15$   
 $i_{100yr} = 112.2 \text{ mm/hr}$   
 $A = 1.318 \text{ Ha}$

**$Q_{Post-100yr} = 241.67 \text{ l/s}^*$**

**SQUARE ORIFICE SIZING CONTROL TO 2 YEAR PRE-DEVELOPMENT**

Orifice Width (w) = 135 mm					
Area (A <sub>orifice</sub> ) = 0.0182 m <sup>2</sup>					
ORIFICE	Velocity Coef. C <sub>v</sub>	Approx. Net Hydraulic Slope, H (m)	Target Flow Q <sub>t</sub> (l/s)	A <sub>orifice</sub> (m <sup>2</sup> )	Actual Flow Q <sub>a</sub> =C <sub>v</sub> *A <sub>orifice</sub> *√(2*g*H) (l/s)
1	0.61	0.9	43.63	0.0182	46.72

0.934008

<--Orifice designed to be within 5% of 5year pre-development rate

**SQUARE ORIFICE CHECK FOR 100 YEAR STORM RELEASE RATE**

Width (w) = 135 mm					
Area (A <sub>orifice</sub> ) = 0.0182 m <sup>2</sup>					
ORIFICE	Velocity Coef. C <sub>v</sub>	Approx. Net Hydraulic Slope, H (m)	Target Flow Q <sub>t</sub> (l/s)	A <sub>orifice</sub> (m <sup>2</sup> )	Actual Flow Q <sub>a</sub> =C <sub>v</sub> *A <sub>orifice</sub> *√(2*g*H) (l/s)
1	0.61	0.9	46.72	0.0182	46.72

<--Calculate Q<sub>a</sub>, Q<sub>a</sub>=Q<sub>t</sub>

**100YR POST DEVELOPMENT TO MEET PRE DEVELOPMENT**

Tc (Min)	i <sub>100yr</sub> (mm/hr)	Q <sub>Post-100yr</sub> (l/s)	Q <sub>Pre-5yr</sub> (l/s)	Q <sub>Post-100yr</sub> -Q <sub>Pre-5yr</sub> (l/s)	Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )
5	249.7	537.7	46.7	491.0	147.3
10	150.7	324.7	46.7	277.9	166.8
15	112.2	241.7	46.7	195.0	175.5
20	91.0	196.0	46.7	149.3	179.2
25	77.4	166.6	46.7	119.9	179.9
30	67.7	145.9	46.7	99.2	178.5
35	60.6	130.4	46.7	83.7	175.8
40	54.9	118.3	46.7	71.6	171.9
45	50.4	108.6	46.7	61.9	<b>167.1</b>
50	46.7	100.6	46.7	53.9	161.6
55	43.6	93.9	46.7	47.1	155.5
60	40.9	88.1	46.7	41.4	148.9

**REQUIRED VOLUME OF STORAGE = 179.9 m<sup>3</sup>**

PROPOSED STORAGE AREA	
Area of the Base(A <sub>b</sub> ) =	271 m <sup>2</sup>
Footprint of 100yr =	478.6 m <sup>2</sup>
Storage Depth=	0.5 m
<b>Total Storage Area=</b>	<b>185.54 m<sup>3</sup> &gt; 179.9</b>